

# LCD PRODUCT SPECIFICATION

PART NUMBER:	USMPG-TQ24064A-SBYBI
DESCRIPTION:	240x34 Graphic LCD; STN Blue Display Mode; Transmissive, Negative
	with Yellow-Green LED Backlight and 6 O'Clock Viewing Direction.

ISSUE DATE	APPROVED BY	CHECKED BY	PREPARED BY
	(Customer Use Only)		
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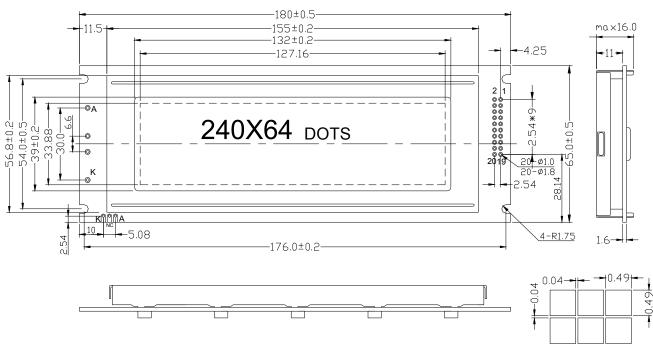
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### 1.Features

- Display format: 240\*64 dots matrix graphic
- STN Blue mode, transmissive, Negative display
- Easy interface with 8-bit MPU
- Low power consumption
- LED backlight (Yellow-Green)
- Viewing angle: 6 O'clock
- Driving method: 1/64 duty, 1/9 bias
- LCD driver IC: T6963C

### 2. Outline dimension



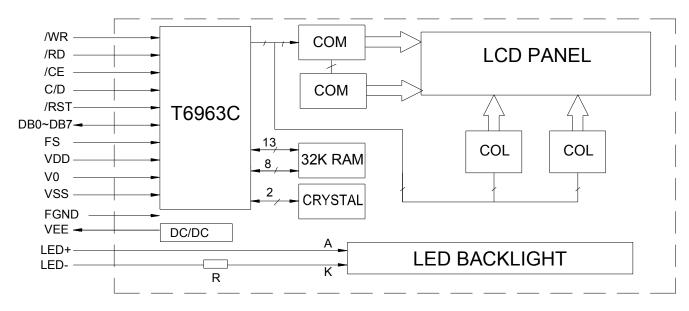
Unit:mm

# 3. Absolute maximum ratings

Item	Symbol		Standard		Unit
Power voltage	VDD-VSS	0	-	7.0	V
Input voltage	VIN	VSS	-	VDD	v
Operating temperature range	VOP	-20	-	+70	ŝ
Storage temperature range	VST	-30	-	+80	C



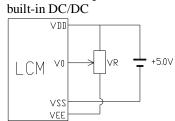
# 4.Block diagram



# 5.Interface pin description

Pin No.	Symbol	External connection	Function
1	FGND		Frame ground
2	VSS		Signal ground for LCM (GND)
3	VDD	Power supply	Power supply for logic (+5V) for LCM
4	V0		Operating voltage for LCD
5	/WR	MPU	Write enable signal
6	/RD	MPU	Read enable signal
7	/CE	MPU	Chip enable signal
8	C/D	MPU	H: Instruction L: Data
9	VEE		Negative voltage output
10	/RST	MPU	Reset signal
11~18	DB0~DB7	MPU	Data bus line
19	FS	MPU	Font selection
20	NC		
А	LED+	Power supply	Power supply for Backlight
K	LED-	Power supply	Power supply for Backlight

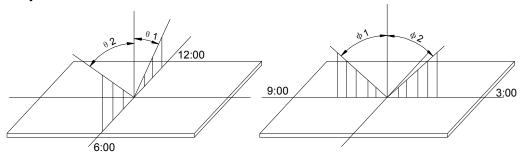
# 6.Contrast adjust



V<sub>DD-</sub>V<sub>0</sub>: LCD Driving voltage VR: 10k~20k



### 7. Optical characteristics



### STN type display module (Ta=25°C, VDD=5.0V)

Item	Symbol	Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
	θ1			20		
	θ2	Cr≥3		40		dog
Viewing angle	Φ1	Cr≥J		35		deg
	Φ <b>2</b>			35		
Contrast ratio	Cr		-	6	-	-
Response time (rise)	Tr	-	-	200	250	ma
Response time (fall)	Tr	-	-	300	350	ms

# **8.Electrical characteristics**

### Ø DC characteristics

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Supply voltage for LCD	VDD-V0	Ta =25℃	-	12.6	-	V
Input voltage	VDD		4.7	5.0	5.5	
Supply current	IDD	Ta=25℃, VDD=5.0V	-	7.01	-	mA
Input leakage current	ILKG		-	-	1.0	uA
"H" level input voltage	VIH		2.2	-	VDD	
"L" level input voltage	VIL	Twice initial value or less	0	-	0.6	
"H" level output voltage	VOH	LOH=-0.25mA	2.4	-	-	V
"L" level output voltage	VOL	LOH=1.6mA	-	-	0.4	
Backlight supply voltage	VF		-	4.2	-	
Backlight Supply current	I <sub>F</sub>	V <sub>led</sub> =+5.0v, R=2Ω	-	500	-	mA

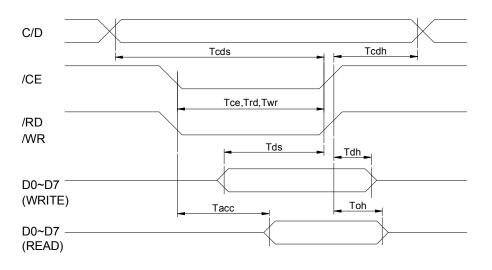
### Ø Switching characteristics

ltem	Symbol	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
C/D set-up time	Tcds		100	_		
C/D hold time	Tw		10	_	—	
/CE, /RD, /WR pulse width	Tce, Trd, Twr		80	_	—	
Data set-up time	Tds		80	_	—	ns
Data hold time	Tdh		40	_	—	
Access time	Тасс		—		150	
Output hold time	Toh		10	_	50	

### (Ta=25℃, VDD=5.0V)



### **Bus timing diagram**



# 9. Flowchart of communications with MPU

### Status read

A status check must be performed before data is read or written. The status word format is as follows:

/RD	/WR	/CE	C/D	STA7	STA5	STA5	STA4	STA3	STA2	STA1	STA0		
0	1	0	1	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0		
STA0	Check command execution capability							disable	1:ena	ble			
STA1	Check	Check data read / write capability							1:ena	ble			

SIAU		
STA1	Check data read / write capability	0: disable 1:enable
STA2	Check auto mode data read capability	0: disable 1:enable
STA3	Check auto mode data write capability	0: disable 1:enable
STA4	Not used	
STA5	Check controller operation capability	0: disable 1:enable
STA6	Error flag. Used for screen peek and screen copy commands.	0: no error 1: error
STA7	Check the blink condition	0: display off 1: normal display

### Notes:

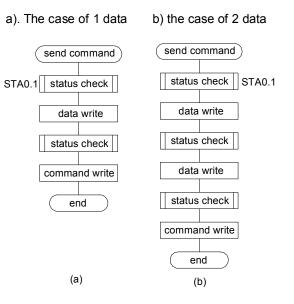
- 1. It is necessary to check STA0 and STA1 at the same time. There is a possibility of erroneous operation due to a hardware interrupt.
- 2. For most modes STA0 / STA1 are used as a status check.
- 3. STA2 and STA3 are valid in auto mode; STA0 and STA1 are invalid.
- 4. When using the STA7=0 command, a status read must be performed. If a status check is not carried out, the T6963C cannot operate normally, even after a delay time. The hardware interrupt occurs during the address calculation period (at the end of each line). If a STA7=0 command is sent to the T6963c during this period, the T6963C enters wait status. If a status check is not carried out in this state before the next command is sent, there is the possibility that the command or data will not be received.





### Setting data

When using the T6963C, first set the data, and then set the command. Procedure for sending a command:



### Note:

When sending more than two data, the last datum (or last two data) is valid.



# **10.Command definitions**

Command	Code	D1	D2	Function
Registers	00100001	X address	Y address	Set cursor pointer
setting	00100010	Data	00H	Set offset register
setting	00100100	Low address	High address	Set address pointer
	01000000	Low address	High address	Set text home address
Set control	01000001	columns	00H	Set text area
word	01000010	Low address	High address	Set graphic home address
	01000011	columns	00H	Set graphic area
	1000X000			OR mode
	1000X001			EXOR mode
Mada ast	1000X011			AND mode
Mode set	1000X100			Text attribute mode
	10000XXX			Internal CG ROM mode
	10001XXX			External CG RAM mode
	10010000			Display off
	1001XX10			Cursor on, blink off
Display	1001XX11			Cursor on, blink on
mode	100101XX			Text on, graphic off
	100110XX			Text off, graphic on
	100111XX			Text on, graphic on
	10100000			1- Line cursor
	10100001			2- Line cursor
	10100010			3- Line cursor
Cursor	10100011			4- Line cursor
pattern	10100100			5- Line cursor
select				
	10100101			
	10100110			7- Line cursor
	10100111			8- Line cursor
Data auto	10110000			Set data auto write
read / write	10110001			Set data auto read
	10110010	<u> </u>		Auto reset
	11000000	Data		Data write and increment ADP
	11000001			Data read and increment ADP
Data read /	11000010	Data		Data write and decrement ADP
write	11000011			Data read and decrement ADP
	11000100	Data		Data write and no variable ADP
	11000101			Data read and no variable ADP
Screen peek	11100000			Screen peek
Screen copy	11101000			Screen copy
	11110XXX			Bit reset
	11111XXX			Bit set
	1111X000			Bit 0 (LSB)
	1111X001			Bit 1
Dit ant (monot	1111X010			Bit 2
Bit set / reset	1111X011			Bit 3
	1111X100			Bit 4
	1111X101			Bit 5
	1111X110			Bit 6
	1111X110			Bit 7(MSB)
			l	

### Note:

When an MPU program with checking the busy flag (DB7) is made, it must be necessary 1/2fosc is necessary for executing the next instruction by the falling edge of the "E" signal after the busy flag (DB7) goes to "Low". X: invalid



### Contents

1). Setting registers

D1	D2	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0
Х	Х	0	0	1	0	0	N2	N1	N0

CODE	HEX.	FUNCTION	D1	D2
00100001	21H	Set cursor pointer	X ADRS	Y ADRS
00100010	22H	Set offset register	DATA	00H
00100100	24H	Set address pointer	Low ADRS	High ADRS

### Ø Set cursor pointer

X ADRS and Y ADRS specify the position or the cursor. The cursor position can only be moved by this command. Data read / write from the MPU never changes the cursor pointer. X ADRS and Y ADRS are specified as follows.

X ADRS 00H to 4FH (lower 7 bits are valid) Y ADRS 00H to 1FH (lower 5 bits are valid)

a) Single-sca	in	b) Dual-scan	
X ADRS 0	0H to 4FH	XADRS	00H to 4FH
YADRS 0	0H to 0FH	Y ADRS	00H to 0FH(upper screen)
		Y ADRS	10H to 1FH(lower screen)

### Ø Set offset register

The offset register is used to determine the external character generator RAM area. The T6963C has a 16-bit address bus as follows:

MS	SB														LSB
AD	15 AD14	AD13	AD12	AD11	AD10	AD9	AD8	AD7	AD6	AD5	AD4	AD3	AD2	AD1	AD0
	Offset	registe	r data					Charac	ter cod	е			L	ine sc	an

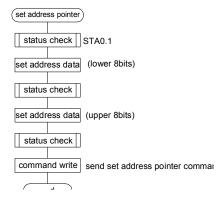
T6963C assign external character generator, when character code set 80H to FFH in using internal character generator. Character code 00H to 80H assign External character generator, when External generator mode. The senior five bits define the start address in external memory of the CGRAM area. The next eight bits represent the character code of the character. In internal CGRAM mode, character codes 00H to 7FH represent the predefined "internal" CGRAM characters, and codes 80H to FFH represent the user's own "external" characters. In external CGRAM mode, all 256 codes from indicate one of the eight rows of eight dots that define the character's shape.

The relationship between display RAM address and offset register

### Ø Set address pointer

The set address pointer command is used to indicate the start address for writing to (or reading from) external RAM.

The flowchart for set address pointer command:





### 2). Set control word

D1	D2	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0
Х	Х	0	1	0	0	0	0	N1	N0

CODE	HEX.	FUNCTION	D1	D2
01000000	40H	Set text home address	Low address	High address
01000001	41H	Set text area	Columns	00H
01000010	42H	Set graphic home address	Low address	High address
01000000	43H	Set graphic area	Columns	00H

The home address and column size are defined by this command.

### Ø Set text home address

The starting address in the external display RAM for text display is defined by this command. The text home address indicates the leftmost and uppermost position.

The relationship between external display RAM address and display position

TH	TH +CL
TH+TA	TH+TA+CL
(TH+TA)+TA	TH+2TA+CL
(TH+2TA)+TA	TH+3TA+CL
1	1
TH+(N-1) TA	TH+(N-1) TA+CL

TH: text home address

TA: text area number (columns)

CL: columns ate fixed by hardware (pin-programmable)

### Ø Set graphic home address

The starting address of the external display RAM used for graphic display is defined by this command. The graphic home address indicates the leftmost and uppermost position.

The relationship between external display RAM address and display position

GH	GH +CL
GH+GA	GH + GA +CL
(GH+ GA)+ GA	GH +2 GA +CL
(GH +2 GA)+ GA	GH +3 GA +CL
1	1
GH +(N-1) GA	GH +(N-1) GA +CL

GH: Graphic home address

GA: Graphic area number (columns)

CL: columns ate fixed by hardware (pin-programmable)

### Ø Set text area

The display columns are defined by the hardware setting. This command can be used to adjust the columns of the display.

### Ø Set graphic area

The display columns are defined by the hardware setting. This command can be used to adjust the columns of the graphic display.

If the graphic area setting is set to match the desired number of columns on the LCD, the addressing scheme will be automatically modified so that the start address of each line equals the end address of the previous line +1.



### 3). Mode set

CODE	FUNCTION	OPERAND
1000X000	OR Mode	—
1000X001	EXOR Mode	—
1000X011	AND Mode	—
1000X100	TEXT Attribute Mode	—
10000XXX	Internal character Mode	—
10001XXX	External character Mode	—

The display mode is defined by this command. The display mode does not change until the next command is sent. The logical OR, EXOR, AND of text or graphic display can be displayed.

In internal character generator mode, character codes 00H to 7FH are assigned to the built-in character generator ROM. The character codes 80H to FFH are automatically assigned to the external character generator RAM.

### Attribute function

The attribute operations are reverse display, character blink and inhibit. The attribute data is written into the graphic area, which was defined by the set control word command. Only text display is possible in attribute function mode; graphic display is automatically disabled. However, the display mode command must be used to turn both text and graphic on in order for the attribute function to be available.

The attribute data for each character in the text area is written to the same address in the graphic area. The attribute function is defined as follows.

				Х	Х	Х	Х	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0
DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0	FUNCT	FUNCTION						
0	0	0	0	Normal	display						
0	1	0	1	Revers	Reverse display						
0	0	1	1	Inhibit o	Inhibit display						
1	0	0	0	Blink of	Blink of normal display						
1	1	0	1	Blink of	Blink of reverse display						
1	0	1	1	Blink of	Blink of inhibit display						

### Attribute RAM 1byte

### 4). Display mode

CODE	FUNCTION	OPERAND
10010000	Display off	
1001xx10	Cursor on, blink off	
1001xx11	Cursor on, blink on	
100101xx	Text on, graphic off	
100110xx	Text off, graphic on	
100111xx	Text on, graphic on	

1	0	0	1	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0

DB0: cursor blink	on: 1	off: 0
DB1: cursor display	on: 1	off: 0
DB2: text display	on: 1	off: 0
DB3: graphic display	on: 1	off: 0

NOTE: It is necessary to turn on "text display" and "graphic display" in the following cases.

- a) Combination of text / graphic display
- b) Attribute function

**NOTE:** attribute functions can only be applied to text display, since the attribute data is placed in the graphic RAM area.



CODE	FUNCTION	OPERAND
10100000	1-line cursor	
10100001	2-line cursor	
10100010	3-line cursor	
10100011	4-line cursor	
10100100	5-line cursor	
10100101	6-line cursor	
10100110	7-line cursor	
10100111	8-line cursor	

When cursor display is on, this command selects the cursor pattern in the range 1 line to 8 lines. The cursor pointer set command defines the cursor address.

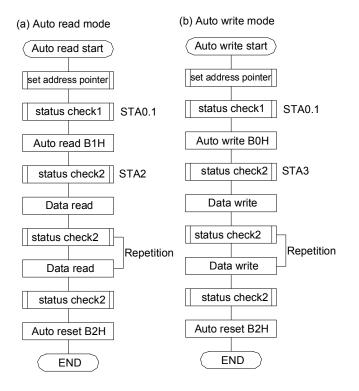
### 6). Data auto read / write

CODE	HEX.	FUNCTION	OPERAND
10110000	B0H	Set data auto write	
10110001	B1H	Set data auto read	—
10110010	B2H	Auto rest	

The command is convenient for sending a full screen of data from the external display RAM. After setting auto mode, a data write (or read) command is need not be sent between each datum. A data auto write (or read) command must be send after a set address pointer command. After this command, the address pointer is automatically incremented by 1 after each datum. In auto mode, the T6963C cannot accept any other commands.

The auto reset command must be sent to the T6963C after all data has been sent, to clear auto mode.

**NOTE:** A status check for auto mode (STA2, STA3 should be checked between sending of each datum. Auto reset should be performed after checking STA3=1(STA2=1)). Refer to the following flowchart.





### 7). Data read / write

CODE	HEX.	FUNCTION	OPERAND
11000000	COH	Data write and increment ADP	Data
11000001	C1H	Data read and increment ADP	_
11000010	C2H	Data write and decrement ADP	Data
11000011	C3H	Data read and decrement ADP	_
11000100	C4H	Data write and no variable ADP	Data
11000101	C5H	Data read and no variable ADP	

This command is used for writing data from the MPU to external display RAM, and reading data from external display RAM to the MPU. Data write /data read should be executed after setting address using ser address pointer command. The address pointer can be automatically incremented or decremented using this command.

Note: this command is necessary for each 1-byte datum. Refer to the following flowchart.



### 8). Screen peek

CODE	HEX.	FUNCTION	OPERAND
11100000	E0H	Screen peek	

This command is used to transfer 1 byte of displayed data to the data stack; this byte can then be read from the MPU by data access. The logical combination of text and graphic display data on the LCD screen can be read by read by this command.

The status (STA6) should be checked just after the screen peek command. If the address determined by the set address pointer command is not in the graphic area, this command is ignored and a status flag (STA6) is set.

Refer to the following flowchart.





Note: this command is available when hardware column number and software column number are the same. Hardware column number is related to MD2 and MD3 setting. Software column number is related to ser text area and set graphic area command.

### 9). Screen copy

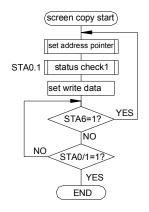
CODE	HEX.	FUNCTION	OPERAND
11101000	E8H	Screen copy	—

This command copies a raster line of data to the graphic area.

The start point must be set using the set address pointer command.

Note: If the attribute function is being used, this command is not available. (With attribute data is graphic area data.)

With dual-scan, this command cannot be used (because the T6963C cannot separate the upper screen data and lower screen data). Refer to the following flowchart.



This command is available when hardware column number and software column number are the same. Hardware column number is related to MD2 and MD3 setting. Software column number is related to set text area and set graphic area command.

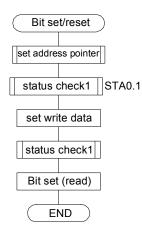
### 10). Bit set /reset

CODE	FUNCTION	OPERAND
11110XXX	Bit reset	
11111XXX	Bit set	
1111X000	Bit 0 (LSB0)	
1111X001	Bit 1	
1111X010	Bit 2	
1111X011	Bit 3	
1111X100	Bit 4	
1111X101	Bit 5	
1111X110	Bit 6	
1111X111	Bit 7 (LSB0)	

This command use to set or reset a bit of the byte specified by the address pointer. Only one bit can be set / reset at a time. Refer to the following flowchart.







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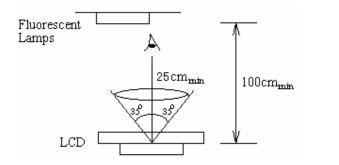


### **11.Quality Specifications**

### 11.1 STANDARD OF THE PRODUCT APPEARANCE TEST

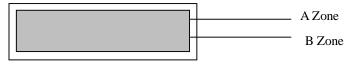
Manner of appearance test: The inspection should be performed in using  $20W \ge 2$  fluorescent lamps. Distance between LCM and fluorescent lamps should be 100 cm or more. Distance between LCM and inspector eyes should be 25 cm or more.

Viewing direction for inspection is 35° from vertical against LCM.



Definition of zone:

LCM



A Zone: Active display area (minimum viewing area).

B Zone: Non-active display area (outside viewing area).

### **11.2 SPECIFICATION OF QUALITY ASSURANCE**

### AQL inspection standard

Sampling method: GB2828-87, Level II, single sampling

### Defect classification (Note: \* is not including)

	Classify	Item	Note	AQL
Major	Display state	Short or open circuit	1	0.65
		LC leakage		
		Flickering		
		No display		
		Wrong viewing direction		
		Contrast defect (dim, ghost)	2	
		Backlight	1,8	
	Non-display	Flat cable or pin reverse	10	
		Wrong or missing component	11	
Minor	Display	Background color deviation	2	1.0
	state	Black spot and dust	3	
		Line defect, Scratch	4	
		Rainbow	5	
		Chip	6	
		Pin hole	7	
		Protruded	12	
	Polarizer	Bubble and foreign material	3	
	Soldering	Poor connection	9	1
	Wire	Poor connection	10	1
	TAB	Position, Bonding strength	13	



### Note on defect classification

No.	Item		Criterion	l	
1	Short or open circuit	Not allow			
	LC leakage				
	Flickering				
	No display				
	Wrong viewing direction				
	Wrong Back-light	•			
2	Contrast defect		Refer to approva	l sample	
	Background color deviation				
3	Point defect, Black spot, dust (including Polarizer) $\phi = (X+Y)/2$	<b>∏</b> <b>Y</b> <b>X</b>	Point           Size $\phi \leq 0.10$ $0.10 < \phi \leq 0.15$ $0.15 < \phi \leq 0.25$ $\phi > 0.25$ Unit: Inch <sup>2</sup>	Acceptable Qty. Disregard 2 1 0	
4	Line defect, Scratch	L	Line L W 0.05>W )>L 0.1>W>0.05 D>L 0.15≥W>0.1	Acceptable Qty. Disregard Unit: mm	
5	Rainbow	Not more than two color changes across the viewing area.			



No	Item	Criterion
6	Chip Remark: X: Length direction Y: Short direction Z: Thickness direction	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $
	t: Glass thickness W: Terminal width L: Glass length	$\begin{array}{c c} X & Y \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ Z \end{array} \xrightarrow{X & Y} \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ Z \end{array} \xrightarrow{X & Y} \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \\ \hline \\ \\ \hline \\ \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \\ \hline \\ \\ \hline \\ \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \\ \hline \\ \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \\ \hline \hline \\ \hline \hline \\ \hline \\ \hline \hline \\ \hline \hline \\ \hline \hline \\ \hline \\ \hline \hline \\ \hline \hline \\ \hline \hline \\ \hline \\ \hline \hline \hline \\ \hline \hline \hline \\ \hline \hline \hline \\ \hline \hline \hline \hline \hline \\ \hline \hline \hline \\ \hline \hline \hline \hline \hline \\ \hline \hline \hline \hline \\ \hline \hline \hline \hline \hline \\ \hline \hline \hline \hline \hline \hline \hline \hline \\ \hline \hline$
		Acceptable criterion $\begin{array}{c c} X & Y & Z \\ \hline \leqslant 3 & \leqslant 2 & \leqslant t \\ \hline \$hall not reach to ITO \\ \end{array}$
		$W_{1}$ $W_{1}$ $Y_{1}$ $V$ $X$
		$\begin{array}{c c} & Y & Acceptable criterion \\ \hline X & Y & Z \\ \hline \hline X & Z \end{array} \end{array}$

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No.	Item	Criterion		
7	Segment pattern W = Segment width $\phi = (X+Y)/2$	(1) Pin hole $\phi < 0.10 \text{ mm is acceptable.}$ $Y \xrightarrow{V} Y$ $Y \xrightarrow{V} Y$ $V \xrightarrow{V} Y$ $\psi \le 1/4W$ $\psi \ge 1/2W$ W $\psi \ge 1/2W$ W $\psi \ge 1/2W$ W $\psi \ge 1/2W$ $\psi = 1/2W$ $\psi$		
8	Back-light	(1) The color of backlight should be in match with the specification.		
9	Soldering	<ul> <li>(2) Not allow flickering</li> <li>(1) Not allow heavy dirty and solder ball on PCB.</li> <li>(The size of dirty refer to point and dust defect)</li> <li>(2) Over 50% of lead should be soldered on Land.</li> </ul>		
10	Wire	<ol> <li>(1) Copper wire should not be rusted</li> <li>(2) Not allow crack on copper wire connection.</li> <li>(3) Not allow reversing the position of the flat cable.</li> <li>(4) Not allow exposed copper wire inside the flat cable.</li> </ol>		
11*	PCB	<ul> <li>(1) Not allow screw rust or damage.</li> <li>(2) Not allow missing or wrong putting of component.</li> </ul>		



No	Item	Criterion
12	Protruded W: Terminal Width	$W_{y}$ Acceptable criteria: $Y \le 0.4$
13	ТАВ	1. Position H H H H TAB ITO W1 $\leq 1/3W$ H1 $\leq 1/3H$ 2 TAB bonding strength test F TAB P (=F/TAB bonding width) $\geq 650$ gf/cm ,(speed rate: 1mm/min) 5pcs per SOA (shipment)
14	Total no. of acceptable Defect	<ul> <li>A. Zone</li> <li>Maximum 2 minor non-conformities per one unit.</li> <li>Defect distance: each point to be separated over 10mm</li> <li>B. Zone</li> <li>It is acceptable when it is no trouble for quality and assembly in customer's end product.</li> </ul>

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11.3 RELIABILITY OF LCM

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Reliability test condition:

Item	Condition	Time (hrs)	Assessment
High temp. Storage	80°C	48	
High temp. Operating	70°C	48	No abnormalities
Low temp. Storage	-30°C	48	in functions
Low temp. Operating	-20°C	48	and appearance
Humidity	40°C/ 90%RH	48	
Temp. Cycle	$0^{\circ}C \leftarrow 25^{\circ}C \rightarrow 50^{\circ}C$ (30 min $\leftarrow 5 min \rightarrow 30min$ )	10cycles	

Recovery time should be 24 hours minimum. Moreover, functions, performance and appearance shall be free from remarkable deterioration within 50,000 hours under ordinary operating and storage conditions room temperature  $(20\pm8^{\circ}C)$ , normal humidity (below 65% RH), and in the area not exposed to direct sun light.

### **11.4 PRECAUTION FOR USING LCD/LCM**

LCD/LCM is assembled and adjusted with a high degree of precision. Do not attempt to make any alteration or modification. The followings should be noted.

### **GENERAL PRECAUTIONS:**

- 1. LCD panel is made of glass. Avoid excessive mechanical shock or applying strong pressure onto the surface of display area.
- 2. The polarizer used on the display surface is easily scratched and damaged. Extreme care should be taken when handling. To clean dust or dirt off the display surface, wipe gently with cotton, or other soft material soaked with isoproply alcohol, ethyl alcohol or trichlorotriflorothane, do not use water, ketone or aromatics and never scrub hard.
- 3. Do not tamper in any way with the tabs on the metal frame.
- 4. Do not make any modification on the PCB without consulting USMP
- 5. When mounting a LCM, make sure that the PCB is not under any stress such as bending or twisting. Elastomer contacts are very delicate and missing pixels could result from slight dislocation of any of the elements.
- 6. Avoid pressing on the metal bezel, otherwise the elastomer connector could be deformed and lose contact, resulting in missing pixels and also cause rainbow on the display.
- 7. Be careful not to touch or swallow liquid crystal that might leak from a damaged cell. Any liquid crystal spreads to skin or clothes, wash it off immediately with soap and water.

### STATIC ELECTRICITY PRECAUTIONS:

- 1. CMOS-LSI is used for the module circuit; therefore operators should be grounded whenever he/she comes into contact with the module.
- 2. Do not touch any of the conductive parts such as the LSI pads; the copper leads on the PCB and the interface terminals with any parts of the human body.
- 3. Do not touch the connection terminals of the display with bare hand; it will cause disconnection or defective insulation of terminals.
- 4. The modules should be kept in anti-static bags or other containers resistant to static for storage.

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- 5. Only properly grounded soldering irons should be used.
- 6. If an electric screwdriver is used, it should be grounded and shielded to prevent sparks.
- 7. The normal static prevention measures should be observed for work clothes and working benches.
- 8. Since dry air is inductive to static, a relative humidity of 50-60% is recommended.

### **SOLDERING PRECAUTIONS:**

- 1 Soldering should be performed only on the I/O terminals
- 2. Use soldering irons with proper grounding and no leakage.
- 3. Soldering temperature: 280°C±10°C
- 4. Soldering time: 3 to 4 second.
- 5. Use eutectic solder with resin flux filling.
- 6. If flux is used, the LCD surface should be protected to avoid spattering flux.
- 7. Flux residue should be removed.

### **OPERATION PRECAUTIONS:**

- 1. The viewing angle can be adjusted by varying the LCD driving voltage Vo.
- 2. Since applied DC voltage causes electro-chemical reactions, which deteriorate the display, the applied pulse waveform should be a symmetric waveform such that no DC component remains. Be sure to use the specified operating voltage.
- 3. Driving voltage should be kept within specified range; excess voltage will shorten display life.
- 4. Response time increases with decrease in temperature.
- 5. Display color may be affected at temperatures above its operational range.
- 6. Keep the temperature within the specified range usage and storage. Excessive temperature and humidity could cause polarization degradation, polarizer peel-off or generate bubbles.
- 7. For long-term storage over 40°C is required, the relative humidity should be kept below 60%, and avoid direct sunlight.

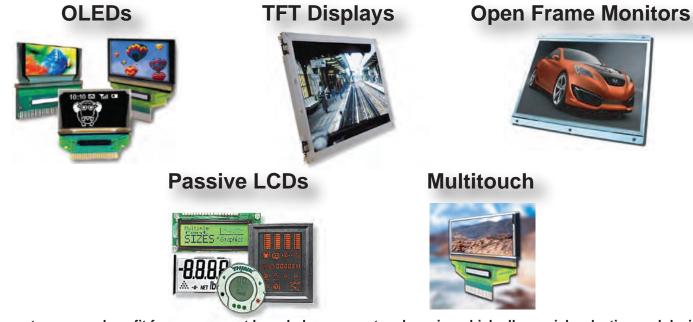


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